lassified in Part - 3			•
)		
	NTELLIGENCE AGEN	1 C Y	
INFORMAT	TION REPORT		50X1-HUM
	s	SECRET SECURITY INFORMATION	50X1-HUM
COUNTRY	USSR (Sverdlovsk Obla	st) REPORT	
SUBJECT	Security Measures and Defense Preparation at apparat Zavod 659, Sve	Uralelektro-	7 October 1953 ₄ 50X1-HUM
DATE OF INFO.		REQUIREMENT	
PLACE ACQUIRED		REFERENCES	
		, <u> </u>	50X1-HUM
	THE SOURCE EVAL	LUATIONS IN THIS REPORT ARE DEFINITIVE.	50X1-HUM
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	······································	(FOR KEY SEE REVERSE)	
	·	(FOR KEY SEE REVERSE)	
		(FOR KEY SEE REVERSE)	
		(FOR KEY SEE REVERSE)	
		(FOR KEY SEE REVERSE)	
		(FOR KEY SEE REVERSE)	
		(FOR KEY SEE REVERSE)	
		(FOR KEY SEE REVERSE)	
		(FOR KEY SEE REVERSE)	
		SECRET	50X1-HUM

Declassified in Part - Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2013/08/12 : CIA-RDP81-01030R000100300001-6

_	$\overline{}$	1/	

yeare	•	· 1	
	SECURITY INFORMATION .	REPORT	,
•••	•		50X1-HUM
COUNTRY # FSSR (Sverdlov	sk Molest	DATE DISTR. / S	EDT SO
		_	· _
Preparation at	res and Civil Air Defense Uralelektroapparat Zavod 659,	NO. OF PAGES	3
Sverdlovsk PLACE		NO. OF ENCLS. (LISTED BELOW)	50X1-HUM
ACQUIRED:			•
DATE ACQUIRED		SUPPLEMENT TO REPORT	3,48
			50X1-HUM
DATE OF INFORMATION :			
give the second	THIS IS TIMEWALL ATEN INFORMAT	ON	
	THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATI	IOIN	50X1-HUM
SECURITY MEASURES			50X1-HUM
	avod 659 188ued a pass	which enabled	50X1-HUM
at Z	plant installation.		50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM
at Zon enter and leave the the position in the	plant installation. ass which was issued was employees. All such passes	identical to the pass were exclusively for	50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM
enter and leave the the principle of the purpose of enter	plant installation. ass which was issued was employees. All such passes ring or leaving, and could n	identical to the pass were exclusively for	50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM
enter and leave the the property that by the poviet of	plant installation. ass which was issued was employees. All such passes ring or leaving, and could n	identical to the pass were exclusively for	50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM
at Zenter and leave the the purpose of enter other function outs: The pass consisted a long and 5 centimet.	plant installation. ass which was issued was employees. All such passes ring or leaving, and could ne ide of the plant. of a piece of cardboard, abovers wide, which was folded i	identical to the pass were exclusively for ot be used for any ut 16 centimeters n the middle. The	50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM
enter and leave the the punction outs: The pass consisted clong and 5 centimet outside was covered. The name (in Russian)	plant installation. ass which was issued was employees. All such passes ring or leaving, and could ne ide of the plant. of a piece of cardboard, abovers wide, which was folded i d with olive green calico; t n letters), the number	identical to the pass were exclusively for ot be used for any ut 16 centimeters n the middle. The he inside was white.	50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM
enter and leave the the person of enter other function outs: 2. The pass consisted clong and 5 centimet outside was covered the name (in Russia and a photograph of	plant installation. ass which was issued was employees. All such passes ring or leaving, and could nide of the plant. of a piece of cardboard, abovers wide, which was folded id with olive green calico; to netters), the number the bearer appeared on the	identical to the pass were exclusively for ot be used for any ut 16 centimeters n the middle. The he inside was white.	50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM
enter and leave the the person of enter other function outs: 2. The pass consisted long and 5 centimet outside was covered the name (in Russia and a photograph of this side also carran illegible signat	plant installation. ass which was issued was employees. All such passes ring or leaving, and could n ide of the plant. of a piece of cardboard, abo ers wide, which was folded i d with clive green calico; t n letters), the number the bearer appeared on the ied a stamp of the personnel ure. The working hours were	identical to the pass were exclusively for ot be used for any ut 16 centimeters n the middle. The he inside was white. left side of the pass office, which includ stated on the right	50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM
enter and leave the the person of enter other function outs: 2. The pass consisted clong and 5 centimet outside was covered the name (in Russia and a photograph of this side also carran illegible signat side. Neither the	plant installation. ass which was issued was employees. All such passes ring or leaving, and could n ide of the plant. of a piece of cardboard, abo ers wide, which was folded i d with clive green calico; t n letters), the number the bearer appeared on the ied a stamp of the personnel ure. The working hours were location nor the name of th	identical to the pass were exclusively for ot be used for any ut 16 centimeters n the middle. The he inside was white. left side of the pass office, which includ stated on the right	50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM
enter and leave the the person of enter other function outs: 2. The pass consisted long and 5 centimet outside was covered the name (in Russia and a photograph of this side also carran illegible signat	plant installation. ass which was issued was employees. All such passes ring or leaving, and could n ide of the plant. of a piece of cardboard, abo ers wide, which was folded i d with clive green calico; t n letters), the number the bearer appeared on the ied a stamp of the personnel ure. The working hours were location nor the name of th	identical to the pass were exclusively for ot be used for any ut 16 centimeters n the middle. The he inside was white. left side of the pass office, which includ stated on the right	50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM
enter and leave the enter and leave the the purpose of enter other function outs: 2. The pass consisted of long and 5 centimet outside was covered. The name (in Russia and a photograph of this side also carran illegible signat side. Neither the	plant installation. ass which was issued was employees. All such passes ring or leaving, and could n ide of the plant. of a piece of cardboard, abo ers wide, which was folded i d with clive green calico; t n letters), the number the bearer appeared on the ied a stamp of the personnel ure. The working hours were location nor the name of th	identical to the pass were exclusively for ot be used for any ut 16 centimeters n the middle. The he inside was white. left side of the pass office, which includ stated on the right	50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM
enter and leave the enter and leave the the purpose of enter other function outs: 2. The pass consisted of long and 5 centimet outside was covered. The name (in Russia and a photograph of this side also carran illegible signat side. Neither the	plant installation. ass which was issued was employees. All such passes ring or leaving, and could n ide of the plant. of a piece of cardboard, abovers wide, which was folded i d with olive green calico; t n letters), the number the bearer appeared on the ied a stamp of the personnel ure. The working hours were location nor the name of th	identical to the pass were exclusively for ot be used for any ut 16 centimeters n the middle. The he inside was white. left side of the pass office, which includ stated on the right	50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM
enter and leave the the person of enter other function outs: 2. The pass consisted clong and 5 centimet outside was covered this side also carran illegible signat side. Neither the	plant installation. ass which was issued was employees. All such passes ring or leaving, and could n ide of the plant. of a piece of cardboard, abovers wide, which was folded i d with olive green calico; t n letters), the number the bearer appeared on the ied a stamp of the personnel ure. The working hours were location nor the name of th	identical to the pass were exclusively for ot be used for any ut 16 centimeters n the middle. The he inside was white. left side of the pass office, which includ stated on the right	50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM
enter and leave the the personal the purpose of enter other function outs: 2. The pass consisted clong and 5 centimet outside was covered the name (in Russia and a photograph of this side also carran illegible signat side. Neither the	plant installation. ass which was issued was employees. All such passes ring or leaving, and could n ide of the plant. of a piece of cardboard, abovers wide, which was folded i d with olive green calico; t n letters), the number the bearer appeared on the ied a stamp of the personnel ure. The working hours were location nor the name of th	identical to the pass were exclusively for ot be used for any ut 16 centimeters n the middle. The he inside was white. left side of the pass office, which includ stated on the right	50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM
enter and leave the the person of enter other function outs: 2. The pass consisted clong and 5 centimet outside was covered the name (in Russia and a photograph of this side also carran illegible signat side. Neither the	plant installation. ass which was issued was employees. All such passes ring or leaving, and could n ide of the plant. of a piece of cardboard, abovers wide, which was folded i d with olive green calico; t n letters), the number the bearer appeared on the ied a stamp of the personnel ure. The working hours were location nor the name of th	identical to the pass were exclusively for ot be used for any ut 16 centimeters n the middle. The he inside was white. left side of the pass office, which includ stated on the right	50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM
enter and leave the the person of enter other function outs: 2. The pass consisted clong and 5 centimet outside was covered this side also carran illegible signat side. Neither the	plant installation. ass which was issued was employees. All such passes ring or leaving, and could n ide of the plant. of a piece of cardboard, abovers wide, which was folded i d with olive green calico; t n letters), the number the bearer appeared on the ied a stamp of the personnel ure. The working hours were location nor the name of th	identical to the pass were exclusively for ot be used for any ut 16 centimeters n the middle. The he inside was white. left side of the pass office, which includ stated on the right	50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM

SE	C	R	E	1
	2			

50X1	I-⊢	łU	IV

CONTRACTOR OF CASE

3.	This pass entitled the bearer to enter all of the buildings withi	n
	the plant. These passes were submitted to the personnel section	
	and reissued with a new photograph every two years.	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

- 4. Visitors were permitted only on Tuesdays and Fridays. They reported to a special office and asked to see someone who knew, and could identify them. This person would obtain the director or chiefengineer's permission for the visitors to receive a permit to enter the plant. This permit was only valid when it was shown together with the visitor's Soviet identification card (which included a photograph) at the entrance. Those visiting the plant for more than one day received a temporary pass which appeared to be identical with ours.
- 5. The practice of taking briefcases into or out of the plant area was forbidden, exceptions may have been made. When such permission was received, it was so indicated on the pass. Packages were opened for inspection by the guard at the entrance.
- 6. The employment office of the personnel section controlled the pass system. The chief or personnel director was equal in rank to the director of the installation. N. D. BUDYENKOV, a Soviet, and a member of the Party and of the MVD (lieutenant?) was the personnel director occasionally saw BUDYENKOV in uniform.) He was responsible for the security of the plant, and the hiring and dismissal of employees as well as for the pass system.

50X1-HUM

8. Zavod 659 maintained a 30-person civilian guard force which worked in three eight-hour shifts. About 10 guards, armed with old rifles, were posted at the entrances to the factory at each shift. A third of these guards were women. Most of this force were elderly.

3 the guards at the entrances had dogs with them.

50X1-HUM

- 9. The plant's staff included a fire-brigade of approximately 80 young regular Soviet army soldiers, who were armed with pistols and wore uniforms. These soldiers also lived in a building at Zavod 659. These men constantly patrolled the plant area, nominally for fire prevention purposes. The brigade was equipped with three fire engines.
- 10. Both the civilian guards and the fire brigade were under the jurisdiction of BUDYENKOV.

MVD informers working with- 50X1-HUM

12. The only physical security precaution I saw was a wooden lattice fence that was two meters high, and which in some sections was topped by barbed wire. A few wooden platforms (watchtowers), probably from World War II days, remained,

SECRET

SECRET

	-3-	50X1
13.	All department chiefs and higher echelon employees had to be Communist Party members, or at least Party candidates at the plant. Some Soviets who were not affiliated with the Party in this manner were dismissed or demoted. Most Soviet department chiefs held propaganda or political meetings for the Soviet members of their staff periodically.	
14.	As previously stated none of the work at the plant was	[:] 50X1-HUM
	classified, and all paperwork was kept in ordinary closets in each office, or in desks. (As a rule everyone placed his signature on his written work or drawings. No numbering or registration of such papers took place.)	50X1-HUM
15.	There was a safe-room in Department 1 (archives) of the plant.	50X1-HUM
•	correspondence, production tabulations, etc. were kept there.	50X1-HUM
CIV	IL AIR DEFENSE 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM	
16.	civil air defense measures such as air raid	50X1-HUM
	shelters. alarms, drills, camouflage, etc. at Zavod 659. two measures in the housing area neighborhood	50X1-HUM
	in Sverdlovsk indicative of preparations for	50V4 111IM
	defense against possible air attack. These were:	50X1-HUM
·	a. During 1950-1951 (after the outbreak of the Korean War), the apartment houses (several stories high under construction were being equipped with very large	•
	basement rooms, covering perhaps one third of the over-all space of the house. These rooms had a separate entrance	
	from the outside and their ceilings were reinforced by a	
	layer of concrete that was 60 centimeters thick. This	
٠,	definitely indicates their potential use as air raid shelters.	
		· .
	b. After the outbreak of the Korean War, an intensive	

campaign for the adoption of fire protection measures was initiated in these housing areas. The magnitude of this propaganda (wide use of posters, etc.) led me to believe that it was at least partially intended to be a camouflaged means of civil air defense training.

SECRET